

CALIFORNIA HEALTHY KIDS SURVEY



Escondido Union High Secondary 2014-2015 Main Report

This report was prepared by WestEd, a research, development, and service agency, in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education Coordinated School Health and Safety Office. For contract information, contact:

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Contents

	Page
List of Tables	ii
PREFACE	v
Survey Administration	1
A. Core Module Results	2
1. Survey Sample	2
2. Summary of Key Indicators	3
3. Demographics	4
4. School Performance, Supports and Engagements	7
5. School Violence, Victimization and Safety	14
6. Alcohol and Other Drug Use	18
7. Tobacco Use	28
8. Other Physical and Mental Health Risks	34
9. Race/Ethnic Breakdowns	36
10. Gender Breakdowns	39
G. Drug Free Communities (DFC) Module	43
1. Module Sample	43
2. Alcohol and Prescription Drug Use	44
3. Disapproval of Alcohol and Other Drug Use	45
4. Perceived Harm from Alcohol and Other Drug Use	48
M. School Climate Module	49
1. Module Sample	49
2. Supports for Learning & Student Academic Engagement	50
3. Fairness and Respect for Diversity	55
4. Disciplinary Environment	58
5. Student Peer Relationships	61
6. Social and Emotional Learning	62
7. School Anti-Bullying Climate	64
8. Facilities Physical Environment	66
Z. Escondido Union High Custom Questions	67
1. Module Sample	67
2. Custom Questions	68

List of Tables

	Page
Survey Administration	1
1 CHKS Survey Modules Administered	1
A. Core Module Results	2
1. Survey Sample	2
A1.1 Student Sample Characteristics	2
2. Summary of Key Indicators	3
A2.1 Key Indicators of School Climate and Student Well-Being	3
3. Demographics	4
A3.1 Age of Sample	4
A3.2 Gender of Sample	4
A3.3 Hispanic or Latino	4
A3.4 Race	5
A3.5 Living Situation	5
A3.6 Highest Education of Parents	6
A3.7 Sexual Identification	6
A3.8 Military Connections	6
4. School Performance, Supports and Engagements	7
A4.1 Grades, Past 12 months	7
A4.2 Truancy, Past 12 months	7
A4.3 Reasons for Absence	8
A4.4 School Developmental Supports, Connectedness and Academic Motivation	9
A4.5 School Connectedness Scale Questions	10
A4.6 Academic Motivation Scale Questions	11
A4.7 School Developmental Supports Scale Questions	12
A4.7 School Developmental Supports Scale Questions - Continued	13
5. School Violence, Victimization and Safety	14
A5.1 Perceived Safety at School	14
A5.2 Verbal Harassment	14
A5.3 Violence and Victimization on School Property, Past 12 Months	15
A5.4 Reasons for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months	16
A5.5 Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months	17
A5.6 Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months	17
6. Alcohol and Other Drug Use	18
A6.1 Summary Measures of Level of AOD Use	18
A6.2 Lifetime AOD Use	19
A6.2 Lifetime AOD Use – Continued	20
A6.3 Summary of AOD Lifetime Use	21
A6.4 Age of Onset – AOD Use	21

A6.5	Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days	22
A6.6	Frequency of Current AOD Use	23
A6.7	Lifetime Drunk or “High”	24
A6.8	Cessation Attempts	24
A6.9	Drinking While Driving	25
A6.10	Lifetime Drunk or “High” on School Property	25
A6.11	Current AOD Use on School Property	26
A6.12	Perceived Harm and Availability	27
7.	Tobacco Use	28
A7.1	Summary of Key CHKS Tobacco Indicators	28
A7.2	Lifetime Tobacco Use	29
A7.3	Age of Onset – Tobacco Use	30
A7.4	Any Current Use and Daily Use	30
A7.5	Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days	31
A7.6	Cigarette Smoking Cessation Attempts	32
A7.7	Personal Disapproval of Peer Cigarette Smoking, One or More Packs A Day	32
A7.8	Perceived Harm of Cigarette Smoking and Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes	33
8.	Other Physical and Mental Health Risks	34
A8.1	Cyber Bullying, Past 12 Months	34
A8.2	Alone After School	34
A8.3	Eating of Breakfast	35
A8.4	Chronic Sad or Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months	35
A8.5	Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months	35
A8.6	Gang Involvement	35
9.	Race/Ethnic Breakdowns	36
A9.1	School Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - 7th Grade	36
A9.2	School Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - 9th Grade	36
A9.3	School Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - 11th Grade	37
A9.4	School Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - Non-Traditional	37
A9.5	Current Cigarette Smoking, by Race/Ethnicity	38
10.	Gender Breakdowns	39
A10.1	School Developmental Supports, Connectedness and Academic Motivation by Gender	39
A10.2	Selected Alcohol and Drug Use Measures by Gender	40
A10.3	Selected Tobacco Use Measures by Gender	41
A10.4	School Safety - Related Indicators by Gender	41
A10.5	Physical and Mental Health Measures by Gender	42
G.	Drug Free Communities (DFC) Module	43
1.	Module Sample	43
G1.1	Student Sample for DFC Module	43
2.	Alcohol and Prescription Drug Use	44
G2.1	At Least One Drink of Alcohol, Past 30 Days	44
G2.2	Prescription Drug Use, Past 30 Days	44

3. Disapproval of Alcohol and Other Drug Use	45
G3.1 Parental Disapproval of Alcohol and Other Drug Use	45
G3.2 Peer Disapproval of Alcohol and Other Drug Use	46
G3.3 Disapproval of Peer Use of Alcohol	47
4. Perceived Harm from Alcohol and Other Drug Use	48
G4.1 Perceived Risks Associated with Alcohol and Other Drug Use	48
M. School Climate Module	49
1. Module Sample	49
M1.1 Student Sample for School Climate Module	49
2. Supports for Learning and Student Academic Engagement	50
M2.1 Supports for Learning	50
M2.1 Supports for Learning – Continued	51
M2.1 Supports for Learning – Continued	52
M2.2 Student Academic Mindset and Learning Engagement	53
M2.2 Student Academic Mindset and Learning Engagement – Continued	54
3. Fairness and Respect for Diversity	55
M3.1 Fairness and Respect	55
M3.2 Respect for Diversity	56
M3.2 Respect for Diversity – Continued	57
4. Disciplinary Environment	58
M4.1 Consistency and Clarity of Rules and Expectations	58
M4.2 Disciplinary Harshness	59
M4.3 Behaving in School	60
5. Student Peer Relationships	61
M5.1 Peer Caring Relationships	61
6. Social and Emotional Learning	62
M6.1 Supports for Social and Emotional Learning	62
M6.1 Supports for Social and Emotional Learning – Continued	63
7. School Anti-Bullying Climate	64
M7.1 School Responses to Bullying	64
M7.1 School Responses to Bullying – Continued	65
8. Facilities Physical Environment	66
M8.1 Quality of Physical Environment	66
Z. Escondido Union High Custom Questions	67
1. Module Sample	67
Z1.1 Student Sample for Custom Questions	67
2. Custom Questions	68

PREFACE

NEW THIS YEAR

The list of content sections and table names at the beginning of the digital report have been hyperlinked to the tables. Click on the title of a content section or a table and you will be automatically directed to the actual content section or table in the report.

This report provides the detailed results for each question from this school/district’s 2014–15 *California Healthy Kids Survey* (CHKS), presented in tables organized by topic. This year, the content of the survey was significantly revised to enhance the value of its data for guiding school improvement efforts and developing and monitoring the newly-required Local Control and Accountability Plan (LCAP), particularly in regard to the state priorities of enhancing school climate, pupil engagement, and parent involvement.

To help in understanding and interpreting these results, the *CHKS Guidebook* to survey content discusses the significance of each question.¹ Several other tools to help in data use are also available, as described below. For additional information and resources, visit the survey website: chks.wested.org.

The CHKS, along with its two companion surveys — *California School Climate Survey* (CSCS) for staff and the *California School Parent Survey* (CSPS) is a service of the California Department of Education (CDE). These three surveys form the *California School Climate, Health, and Learning Surveys* (*Cal-SCHLS*), the largest, most comprehensive effort in the nation to assess students, staff, and parents at the local level on a regular basis to provide key data on school climate, learning supports and barriers, stakeholder engagement; as well as overall youth development, health, and well-being.

The results of this student survey should be compared to those obtained from school staff and parent surveys. It is important to determine how consistent are student, staff, and parent perceptions and experiences. Appendix 5 of *Workbook for Improving School Climate* provides a crosswalk between student, staff, and parent survey questions to facilitate this comparison.²

SURVEY PURPOSE

The California Department of Education (CDE) has funded the CHKS since 1997 to provide data that would assist schools in: (1) fostering positive school climates and engagement in learning; (2) preventing youth health-risk behaviors and other barriers to academic achievement; and (3) promoting positive youth development, resilience, and well-being. A thorough understanding of the scope and nature of youth behaviors, attitudes, and learning conditions is essential to guide school improvement efforts and to also develop effective prevention, health, and youth development programs. These surveys grew out of CDE’s commitment to helping schools promote the successful cognitive, social, and emotional development of all students and create more positive, engaging school environments for students, staff, and parents.

SURVEY CONTENT OVERVIEW

The secondary-school CHKS consists of a required general Core Module and a series of optional, supplementary topic-focused modules that districts can elect to administer. Districts may also add their own

¹*Guidebook to the California Healthy Kids Survey, Part II: Survey Content* (chks.wested.org/training_support)

²See californias3.wested.org/resources/schoolclimateworkbook-2ndedition_final.pdf.

questions of local interest in a custom module. Table A1.1 indicates the modules administered by the district.

The Core Module consists of a broad range of key questions, identified by an expert advisory committee, that are considered most important for schools to administer to guide improvement of academic, health, and prevention programs and the promotion of student achievement, positive development, and well-being.³ The primary focus of the Core Module is assessing student perceptions and experiences related to school climate and engagement, learning supports, and health-related, non-academic learning barriers (e.g., substance use, bullying and violence, and poor physical and mental health). To further support school improvement efforts and the LCAP, a supplementary School Climate Module is also available.

School-Related Core Content

The great majority of all questions on the CHKS Core are school-specific. The survey provides self-reported data on:

- Student grades, truancy, reasons for missing school, learning motivation, and school connectedness, as indicators of engagement;
- The levels of students' three fundamental developmental supports (protective factors) that promote positive academic, social, and emotional outcomes: experiences of caring adult relationships, high expectations, and opportunities for meaningful participation at school;
- Perceived safety and the frequency of, type, and reasons for, harassment and bullying at school; and
- Levels of violence, substance use, and crime-related behavior (e.g., weapons possession) at school.

Supplementary School Climate Module

A supplementary School Climate Module provides additional data on student academic mindset, school academic supports, discipline/order, supports for social-emotional learning, bullying prevention and positive peer relationships, respect for diversity, and the quality of the physical environment. A companion Learning Conditions module can be added to the staff survey to compare their perceptions on the same constructs. Download: chks.wested.org/administer/supplemental1#clim.

Closing the Achievement Gap

Several tables are useful for helping districts identify and address student needs related to closing the state's persistent racial/ethnic achievement gap. On the CHKS, students are asked to indicate their racial/ethnic identity and to report whether they have experienced harassment because of their race/ethnicity. Summary tables provide key findings (e.g., harassment, developmental supports, school connectedness) disaggregated by race/ethnic categories. A supplementary module is available that assesses student attitudes and experiences related to equity, diversity, cultural sensitivity, and respect. Schools can request supplementary reports disaggregating all their CHKS results by the race/ethnicity of students.

³ *Guidebook to the California Healthy Kids Survey, Part I: Administration* (chks.wested.org/training_support) provides detailed information about the content of all of the survey modules. The modules themselves can be downloaded from chks.wested.org/administer/download.

SURVEY ADMINISTRATION AND SAMPLING

School staff administered the survey, following detailed instructions provided by CDE that were designed to assure the protection of all student and parental rights to privacy and to maintain confidentiality. Students were surveyed only with the consent of parents or guardians. Each student's participation was voluntary, anonymous, and confidential. Table A1.2 gives the target sample of students and the final number and percent of students who completed the survey (the participation response rate).

THE REPORT

The tables in the Main Report, organized by topic, provide the percentages responding to each question response option by grade level. Because it is just as important to identify the positive behaviors of youth as it is to identify the risks they face, the tables reporting risk-behavior data include the percentages of youth who responded negatively (did not engage in the behavior).

UNDERSTANDING AND USING THE DATA

Several guides, workshops, and other aids are available to help you understand and use the survey results. These are described and made available on the survey website. Three are particularly important:

- To help in understanding and interpreting these results, *Guidebook to the California Healthy Kids Survey, Part II: Survey Content* (chks.wested.org/training_support) provides a detailed explanation of each question and its significance (why it was asked) and the potential implications of the results for programs.
- The *Guidebook to the California Healthy Kids Survey, Part III: Data Use and Dissemination* (chks.wested.org/training_support) provides a step-by-step process for reviewing, analyzing, and disseminating survey results as part of a data-driven decision-making process for program improvement. Free call-in data use workshops are offered as well.
- The *Workbook for Improving School Climate and Closing the Achievement Gap* provides a practical guide to using the data in the framework of improving academic achievement and well-being among all students and closing the achievement gap. It provides examples of how to use the data to improve practice and policy.⁴

Care must be particularly taken to understand the factors that can impact the quality, validity, and generalizability of the results, such as changes that occur in survey content, administration, and/or sample characteristics between administrations. The following are a few of the key issues that should be kept in mind. A more detailed discussion of these topics can be found in the *CHKS Data Use and Dissemination Guidebook*.

Sample Characteristics

Among the most important factors affecting the quality of survey results is the level and type of student participation. The validity and representativeness of the results will be adversely affected if the student response rate is lower than 60%. One indication of the survey's representativeness is how accurately the sample reflects the gender and ethnic composition of the district's student enrollment. Even if the response rate is low, the results provide an indication of what those students who did respond felt about the school and their experiences and behavior.

⁴The Guidebooks may be downloaded from chks.wested.org/training_support, and the Workbook from chks.wested.org/about/ctag.

Changes Between Surveys

Many factors besides real changes in behavior, attitudes, or experiences among students may account for changes in results from administration to administration. Changes may be due to differences over time in the characteristics or size of the sample of students who completed the survey, changes in the questions themselves, or differences between time periods in which the survey was administered (e.g., some risk behaviors tend to increase as students age, or may increase after holidays or social events).

NEXT STEPS

Receiving this report is just a beginning step in a data-driven decision-making process. The following actions can be taken to analyze and use the results to support school and program improvement efforts.

Compare with Other Data Sources

CHKS results will be enriched if analyzed in the context of data from the CSCS and other sources, particularly in the context of identifying consistent patterns. Other data typically collected in effectiveness studies of school climate include numbers and kinds of discipline referrals, school demographic information, school vandalism costs, and behavioral observations in classrooms.

Discuss with Students, Staff, and Parents

Discuss the results with both students and staff to explore the meaning of the results in more depth and to obtain their input into how the school might better meet the needs identified. This is especially important because it communicates to students that you value their input into how to improve the school and gives them an opportunity for meaningful participation. This helps improve student perceptions of the developmental supports and opportunities that the school offers and enhances school connectedness. Cal-SCHLS staff can provide information on conducting structured group *Listening to Students* fishbowls designed to explore with students, as staff observe, the meaning of survey results and obtain their input on how to address the needs identified by the survey.

Equally important is communicating the results and your plans for making improvements to parents. This fosters parent involvement and collaboration in addressing the identified needs, and also support for the survey, important for improving student participation rates. The importance and value of this has been made even greater by the parent involvement requirements of the Local Control and Accountability Plan.

ACKNOWLEDGMENTS

The CHKS and this report were developed by WestEd, in collaboration with Duerr Evaluation Resources, under contract from the California Department of Education Coordinated School Health and Safety Office. For more information, call the toll-free helpline at 888.841.7536, or visit the website at chks.wested.org.

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Survey Administration

Table 1

CHKS Survey Modules Administered

Survey Module	Administered
A. Core (Required)	X
B. Alcohol and Other Drugs (AOD) Module	
C. Building Healthy Communities (BHC) Module	
D. CalMHSAs Module	
E. Closing the Achievement Gap (CTAG) Module	
F. District Afterschool Module (DASM)	
G. Drug Free Communities (DFC) Module	X
H. Gang Risk Awareness Module	
I. Military Connected School Module	
J. Physical Health & Nutrition Module	
K. Resilience & Youth Development Module	
L. Safety & Violence Module	
M. School Climate Module	X
N. Sexual Behavior Module	
O. Social Emotional Health Module	
P. Tobacco Module	
Z. Custom Questions	X

Core Module Results

1. Survey Sample

Table A1.1

Student Sample Characteristics

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT ^A
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Target sample	–	1,986	1,729	99
Final number	–	1,236	1,213	97
Average Response Rate	–	62%	70%	98%

Note: ^ANT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types.

2. Summary of Key Indicators

Table A2.1

Key Indicators of School Climate and Student Well-Being

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %	Table
School Engagement and Supports					
School connectedness (high)	–	52	47	41	A4.4
Academic motivation (high)	–	25	27	19	A4.4
Truant more than a few times [†]	–	2	4	22	A4.2
Caring adult relationships (high)	–	26	32	28	A4.4
High expectations (high)	–	45	43	36	A4.4
Meaningful participation (high)	–	11	13	7	A4.4
School Safety and Substance Use					
School perceived as very safe or safe	–	65	66	68	A5.1
Experienced any harassment or bullying [†]	–	30	30	20	A5.4
Had mean rumors or lies spread about you [†]	–	28	32	28	A5.2
Been afraid of being beaten up [†]	–	12	8	13	A5.3
Been in a physical fight [†]	–	10	9	25	A5.3
Seen a weapon on campus [†]	–	12	12	14	A5.6
Been drunk or “high” on drugs at school, ever	–	6	11	43	A6.10
Mental and Physical Health					
Current alcohol or drug use [‡]	–	20	29	60	A6.5
Current binge drinking [‡]	–	7	13	34	A6.5
Very drunk or “high” 7 or more times	–	6	13	45	A6.7
Current cigarette smoking [‡]	–	3	3	26	A7.4
Experienced chronic sadness/hopelessness [†]	–	28	36	33	A8.4
Considered suicide [†]	na	15	19	18	A8.5

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

[†]Past 12 months; [‡]Past 30 days; na—Not asked of middle school students.

3. Demographics

Table A3.1
Age of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
10 years or younger	–	0	0	0
11 years old	–	0	0	0
12 years old	–	0	0	0
13 years old	–	1	0	0
14 years old	–	74	0	5
15 years old	–	24	2	3
16 years old	–	1	79	54
17 years old	–	0	19	36
18 years old or older	–	0	0	1

Question HS/MS A.3: How old are you?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A3.2
Gender of Sample

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Male	–	51	45	70
Female	–	49	55	30

Question HS/MS A.4: What is your sex?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A3.3
Hispanic or Latino

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	–	27	36	10
Yes	–	73	64	90

Question HS/MS A.6: Are you of Hispanic or Latino origin?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A3.4***Race***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
American Indian or Alaska Native	–	3	2	3
Asian	–	6	4	0
Black or African American	–	3	5	3
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	–	1	1	3
White	–	24	42	43
Mixed (two or more) races	–	62	45	48

Question HS/MS A.7: What is your race?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A3.5***Living Situation***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
A home with one or more parents or guardian	na	85	90	77
Other relative's home	na	2	2	5
A home with more than one family	na	6	5	9
Friend's home	na	0	0	2
Foster home, group care, or waiting placement	na	0	0	1
Hotel or motel	na	0	0	0
Shelter, car, campground, or other transitional or temporary housing	na	1	0	0
Other living arrangement	na	5	2	5

Question HS A.9: What best describes where you live? A home includes a house, apartment, trailer, or mobile home.

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A3.6***Highest Education of Parents***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Did not finish high school	–	28	29	38
Graduated from high school	–	20	16	20
Attended college but did not complete four-year degree	–	13	16	5
Graduated from college	–	19	28	8
Don't know	–	20	12	28

Question HS A.10/MS A.9: What is the highest level of education your parents completed? (Mark the Educational Level Of The Parent Who Went the Furthest In School.)

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A3.7***Sexual Identification***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Heterosexual (straight)	–	84	86	83
Gay or Lesbian or Bisexual	–	5	8	2
Transgender	–	1	2	1
Not sure	–	7	5	7
Decline to respond	–	10	6	9

Question HS A.113/MS A.101: Which of the following best describes you? (Mark All That Apply.)

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.

Table A3.8***Military Connections***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	–	91	94	86
Yes	–	5	4	8
Don't know	–	4	2	7

Question HS A.112/MS A.100: Is your father, mother, or caretaker currently in the military (Army, Navy, Marines, Air Force, National Guard, or Reserves)?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

4. School Performance, Supports and Engagements

Table A4.1

Grades, Past 12 months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Mostly A's	–	13	13	2
A's and B's	–	29	27	9
Mostly B's	–	8	11	3
B's and C's	–	24	28	16
Mostly C's	–	7	8	10
C's and D's	–	12	10	30
Mostly D's	–	3	2	15
Mostly F's	–	3	1	15

Question HS A.11/MS A.10: During the past 12 months, how would you describe the grades you mostly received in school?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A4.2

Truancy, Past 12 months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	71	67	41
1-2 times	–	16	16	18
A few times	–	10	14	20
Once a month	–	1	2	5
Once a week	–	1	1	6
More than once a week	–	1	1	10

Question HS A.12/MS A.11: During the past 12 months, about how many times did you skip school or cut classes?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A4.3***Reasons for Absence***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Does not apply, I didn't miss any school	–	44	41	26
Illness (feeling physically sick), including problems with breathing or your teeth	–	41	44	47
Felt very sad, hopeless, anxious, stressed, or angry	–	6	12	8
Didn't get enough sleep	–	8	13	24
Didn't feel safe at school	–	1	1	2
Had to work	–	0	1	2
Had to take care of or help a family member or friend	–	5	5	11
Wanted to spend time with friends who don't go to your school	–	1	1	5
Wanted to use alcohol or drugs	–	1	1	3
Were behind in schoolwork or weren't prepared for a test or class assignment	–	3	9	4
Were bored with or uninterested in school	–	2	5	9
Were suspended	–	2	1	5
Other reason	–	13	13	8

Question HS A.13/MS A.12: In the past 30 days, did you miss school for any of the following reasons? (Mark All That Apply.)

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.

Table A4.4***School Developmental Supports, Connectedness and Academic Motivation***

Percent of students scoring High, Moderate, and Low (%)	Grade 7			Grade 9			Grade 11			NT		
	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L	H	M	L
<i>School Environment</i>												
Total school supports	–	–	–	28	54	18	30	54	16	23	54	23
Caring adults in school	–	–	–	26	57	17	32	54	14	28	62	11
High expectations-adults in school	–	–	–	45	45	10	43	49	8	36	55	9
Meaningful participation at school	–	–	–	11	52	37	13	50	36	7	52	41
<i>School Connectedness</i>	–	–	–	52	41	7	47	46	7	41	47	12
<i>Academic Motivation</i>	–	–	–	25	51	24	27	51	22	19	50	31

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A4.5
School Connectedness Scale Questions

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
I feel close to people at this school.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	5	10
Disagree	–	7	8	11
Neither disagree nor agree	–	25	26	41
Agree	–	46	42	33
Strongly agree	–	18	19	5
I am happy to be at this school.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	5	9
Disagree	–	6	7	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	21	27	37
Agree	–	47	44	36
Strongly agree	–	21	17	11
I feel like I am part of this school.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	6	7
Disagree	–	9	10	10
Neither disagree nor agree	–	29	31	35
Agree	–	44	40	40
Strongly agree	–	14	14	8
The teachers at this school treat students fairly.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	4	5
Disagree	–	9	10	2
Neither disagree nor agree	–	26	29	19
Agree	–	46	45	45
Strongly agree	–	14	12	29
I feel safe in my school.				
Strongly disagree	–	3	2	6
Disagree	–	5	5	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	25	24	23
Agree	–	47	52	48
Strongly agree	–	20	17	15

Question HS A.14-18/MS A.13-17: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I feel close to people at this school... I am happy to be at this school... I feel like I am part of this school... The teachers at this school treat students fairly... I feel safe in my school.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A4.6**Academic Motivation Scale Questions**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
I try hard to make sure that I am good at my schoolwork.				
Strongly disagree	–	2	2	6
Disagree	–	3	4	5
Neither disagree nor agree	–	19	15	16
Agree	–	45	48	52
Strongly agree	–	30	32	20
I try hard at school because I am interested in my work.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	3	12
Disagree	–	10	9	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	32	30	27
Agree	–	37	38	38
Strongly agree	–	19	19	16
I work hard to try to understand new things at school.				
Strongly disagree	–	2	1	9
Disagree	–	5	4	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	21	20	28
Agree	–	48	52	44
Strongly agree	–	24	23	15
I am always trying to do better in my schoolwork.				
Strongly disagree	–	2	2	5
Disagree	–	3	2	5
Neither disagree nor agree	–	16	17	22
Agree	–	46	47	47
Strongly agree	–	33	32	20

Question HS A.19-22/MS A.18-21: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements?... I try hard to make sure that I am good at my schoolwork... I try hard at school because I am interested in my work... I work hard to try to understand new things at school... I am always trying to do better in my schoolwork.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A4.7

School Developmental Supports Scale Questions

At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult...	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
<i>Caring Relationships</i>				
who really cares about me.				
Not at all true	–	13	9	15
A little true	–	33	29	33
Pretty much true	–	35	36	31
Very much true	–	19	26	21
who notices when I'm not there.				
Not at all true	–	16	14	13
A little true	–	30	30	31
Pretty much true	–	34	33	35
Very much true	–	19	23	20
who listens to me when I have something to say.				
Not at all true	–	12	9	9
A little true	–	26	24	29
Pretty much true	–	36	37	36
Very much true	–	27	30	27
<i>High Expectations</i>				
who tells me when I do a good job.				
Not at all true	–	9	8	6
A little true	–	23	23	29
Pretty much true	–	39	39	41
Very much true	–	29	30	23
who always wants me to do my best.				
Not at all true	–	7	5	4
A little true	–	16	18	28
Pretty much true	–	35	38	37
Very much true	–	42	39	30
who believes that I will be a success.				
Not at all true	–	9	7	10
A little true	–	18	20	27
Pretty much true	–	33	35	33
Very much true	–	40	38	31

Question HS A.23-28/MS A.22-27: At my school, there is a teacher or some other adult who...really cares about me... tells me when I do a good job... notices when I am not there... always wants me to do my best... listens to me when I have something to say... believes that I will be a success.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A4.7***School Developmental Supports Scale Questions - Continued***

At school...	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT
	%	%	%	%
<i>Opportunities for Meaningful Participation</i>				
I do interesting activities.				
Not at all true	–	19	16	22
A little true	–	33	32	45
Pretty much true	–	27	29	24
Very much true	–	21	23	10
I help decide things like class activities or rules.				
Not at all true	–	44	46	45
A little true	–	33	31	40
Pretty much true	–	17	15	11
Very much true	–	6	8	4
I do things that make a difference.				
Not at all true	–	29	27	33
A little true	–	43	40	46
Pretty much true	–	20	21	15
Very much true	–	8	12	7

Question HS A.29-31/MS A.28-30: At school... I do interesting activities... I help decide things like class activities or rules... I do things that make a difference.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

5. School Violence, Victimization and Safety

Table A5.1

Perceived Safety at School

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very safe	–	18	18	19
Safe	–	47	48	49
Neither safe nor unsafe	–	29	30	27
Unsafe	–	3	3	3
Very unsafe	–	2	2	2

Question HS A.84/MS A.72: How safe do you feel when you are at school?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A5.2

Verbal Harassment

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
<i>During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...</i>				
<i>had mean rumors or lies spread about you?</i>				
0 times	–	72	68	72
1 time	–	12	17	17
2 to 3 times	–	7	9	8
4 or more times	–	8	7	3
<i>had sexual jokes, comments, or gestures made to you?</i>				
0 times	–	73	68	88
1 time	–	10	10	4
2 to 3 times	–	7	9	3
4 or more times	–	10	13	4
<i>been made fun of because of your looks or the way you talk?</i>				
0 times	–	71	74	82
1 time	–	13	10	12
2 to 3 times	–	6	8	3
4 or more times	–	10	8	3
<i>been made fun of, insulted, or called names?</i>				
0 times	–	66	70	82
1 time	–	14	10	11
2 to 3 times	–	8	8	5
4 or more times	–	12	12	2

Question HS A.88-90, 99/MS A.77-79, 88: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... had mean rumors or lies spread about you... had sexual jokes, comments, or gestures made to you... been made fun of because of your looks or the way you talk... been made fun of, insulted, or called names?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A5.3

Violence and Victimization on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
<i>During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you...</i>				
been pushed, shoved, slapped, hit, or kicked by someone who wasn't just kidding around?				
0 times	–	80	86	78
1 time	–	9	7	13
2 to 3 times	–	5	3	7
4 or more times	–	5	4	2
been afraid of being beaten up?				
0 times	–	88	92	87
1 time	–	7	5	9
2 to 3 times	–	2	2	3
4 or more times	–	3	1	1
been in a physical fight?				
0 times	–	90	91	75
1 time	–	6	5	11
2 to 3 times	–	2	2	11
4 or more times	–	2	2	3
been threatened with harm or injury?				
0 times	–	93	94	89
1 time	–	3	3	6
2 to 3 times	–	2	2	4
4 or more times	–	2	1	0
been threatened or injured with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.)?				
0 times	–	96	96	94
1 time	–	3	2	5
2 to 3 times	–	1	1	1
4 or more times	–	1	1	0
been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug?				
0 times	–	83	79	74
1 time	–	7	9	9
2 to 3 times	–	4	5	13
4 or more times	–	5	6	4

Question HS A.85-87, 92, 96, 98/MS A.74-76, 81, 85, 87: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... been pushed, shoved, slapped, hit, or kicked by someone who wasn't just kidding around... been afraid of being beaten up... been in a physical fight... been offered, sold, or given an illegal drug... been threatened or injured with a weapon (gun, knife, club, etc.) ... been threatened with harm or injury?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A5.4

Reasons for Harassment on School Property, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Race, ethnicity, or national origin				
0 times	–	86	87	87
1 time	–	7	6	8
2 or more times	–	8	7	5
Religion				
0 times	–	94	92	90
1 time	–	3	3	3
2 or more times	–	3	5	6
Gender (being male or female)				
0 times	–	92	92	93
1 time	–	4	4	5
2 or more times	–	4	4	1
Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were				
0 times	–	94	94	92
1 time	–	2	3	5
2 or more times	–	4	4	2
A physical or mental disability				
0 times	–	96	97	90
1 time	–	2	1	4
2 or more times	–	2	2	5
<i>Any of the above five hate-crime reasons</i>				
	–	23	24	16
Any other reason				
0 times	–	82	85	86
1 time	–	6	6	6
2 or more times	–	11	10	9
<i>Any harassment</i>				
	–	30	30	20

Question HS A.100-105/MS A.89-94: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property were you harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?... Your race, ethnicity, or national origin... Your religion... Your gender (being male or female)... Because you are gay or lesbian or someone thought you were... A physical or mental disability... Any other reason.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A5.5**Property Damage on School Property, Past 12 Months**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Had your property stolen or deliberately damaged				
0 times	–	84	83	89
1 time	–	9	12	9
2 to 3 times	–	4	3	1
4 or more times	–	3	2	1
Damaged school property on purpose				
0 times	–	95	95	86
1 time	–	3	2	9
2 to 3 times	–	1	1	2
4 or more times	–	1	1	3

Question HS A.91, 93/MS A.80, 82: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... had your property stolen or deliberately damaged, such as your car, clothing, or books... damaged school property on purpose?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A5.6**Weapons Possession on School Property, Past 12 Months**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Carried a gun				
0 times	–	99	98	95
1 time	–	1	1	4
2 to 3 times	–	0	0	1
4 or more times	–	0	1	0
Carried any other weapon (such as a knife or club)				
0 times	–	96	95	84
1 time	–	2	3	7
2 to 3 times	–	1	1	7
4 or more times	–	1	1	3
Seen someone carrying a gun, knife, or other weapon				
0 times	–	88	88	86
1 time	–	6	7	6
2 to 3 times	–	4	3	4
4 or more times	–	3	2	3

Question HS A.94, 95, 97/MS A.83, 84, 86: During the past 12 months, how many times on school property have you... carried a gun... carried any other weapon (such as a knife or club)... seen someone carrying a gun, knife, or other weapon?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

6. Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table A6.1

Summary Measures of Level of AOD Use

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %	Table
Lifetime alcohol or drugs (excluding cold/cough medicines and prescription drugs)	–	32	50	77	A6.2
Current alcohol or drugs	–	20	29	60	A6.5
Current heavy drug users	–	6	10	35	A6.5
Current heavy alcohol user (binge drinker)	–	7	13	34	A6.5
Current alcohol or drug use on school property	–	6	5	17	A6.11

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A6.2**Lifetime AOD Use**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
0 times	–	74	55	33
1 time	–	8	8	7
2 to 3 times	–	8	11	12
4 or more times	–	10	25	48
Marijuana				
0 times	–	82	68	30
1 time	–	4	6	6
2 to 3 times	–	4	7	6
4 or more times	–	10	19	57
Inhalants (to get “high”)				
0 times	–	96	94	74
1 time	–	1	2	7
2 to 3 times	–	1	2	9
4 or more times	–	2	2	10
Cocaine, Methamphetamine, or any amphetamines				
0 times	na	97	97	76
1 time	na	1	2	8
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	5
4 or more times	na	1	1	11
Ecstasy, LSD, or other psychedelics				
0 times	na	97	95	77
1 time	na	1	3	13
2 to 3 times	na	0	2	3
4 or more times	na	1	1	6
Any other drug, or pill, or medicine to get “high” or for other than medical reasons				
0 times	na	93	94	78
1 time	na	2	2	5
2 to 3 times	na	2	1	4
4 or more times	na	3	2	13
Any of the above AOD use	–	32	50	77

Question HS A.35-38, 40, 45/MS A.35-37: During your life, how many times have you used the following substances? One full drink of alcohol (such as a can of beer, glass of wine, wine cooler, or shot of liquor)... Marijuana (pot, weed, grass, hash, bud)... Inhalants (things you sniff, huff, or breathe to get “high” such as glue, paint, aerosol sprays, gasoline, poppers, gases)... Cocaine, Methamphetamine, or any amphetamines (meth, speed, crystal, crank, ice)... Ecstasy, LSD, or other psychedelics (acid, mescaline, peyote, mushrooms)... Any other drug, or pill, or medicine to get “high” or for other than medical reasons.

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A6.2***Lifetime AOD Use – Continued***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Prescription pain killers , tranquilizers, or sedatives				
0 times	na	90	85	72
1 time	na	3	4	6
2 to 3 times	na	3	5	7
4 or more times	na	4	6	14
Diet Pills				
0 times	na	94	96	96
1 time	na	1	1	2
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	1
4 or more times	na	3	2	1
Ritalin™ or Adderall™ or other prescription stimulant				
0 times	na	97	95	88
1 time	na	1	2	5
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	3
4 or more times	na	2	2	3
Cold/Cough Medicines or other over-the-counter medicines				
0 times	na	65	64	68
1 time	na	6	5	7
2 to 3 times	na	10	9	14
4 or more times	na	20	21	11

Question HS A.41-44: During your life, how many times have you used the following substances?... Prescription pain killers (Vicodin™, OxyContin™, Percodan™, Lortab™), tranquilizers, or sedatives (Xanax™, Ativan™)... Diet Pills (Didrex, Dexedrine, Zinadrine, Skittles, M&M's)... Ritalin™ or Adderall™ (JIF, R-ball, Skippy) or other prescription stimulant... Cold/Cough Medicines (Triple-C's, Coricidin Cough, Sudafed, TheraFlu, Tylenol Cough) or other over-the-counter medicines.

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A6.3**Summary of AOD Lifetime Use**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol	–	26	45	67
Marijuana	–	18	32	70
Inhalants	–	4	6	26
Cocaine	na	3	3	24
Ecstasy, LSD, or other psychedelics, lifetime	na	3	5	23
Prescription pain killers, Diet Pills, or other prescription stimulant	na	14	19	28

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A6.4**Age of Onset – AOD Use**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol (one full drink)				
Never	–	68	48	29
10 or under	–	8	6	20
11-12 years old	–	8	6	15
13-14 years old	–	16	16	15
15-16 years old	–	1	21	17
17 years or older	–	0	2	4
Marijuana				
Never	–	83	68	32
10 or under	–	2	1	13
11-12 years old	–	4	5	14
13-14 years old	–	11	11	23
15-16 years old	–	0	13	16
17 years or older	–	0	1	2
Any other illegal drug or pill to get “high”				
Never	–	93	89	63
10 or under	–	1	1	5
11-12 years old	–	2	1	6
13-14 years old	–	4	4	17
15-16 years old	–	0	4	4
17 years or older	–	0	0	3

Question HS A.49, 52, 53/MS A.42, 45, 46: About how old were you the first time you did any of these things? Had a drink of an alcoholic beverage (other than a sip or two)... Used marijuana or hashish... Used any other illegal drug or pill to get “high.”

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A6.5***Current AOD Use, Past 30 Days***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol (at least one drink)	–	16	24	53
Binge drinking (5 or more drinks in a row)	–	7	13	34
Marijuana	–	9	14	49
Inhalants	–	2	1	12
Prescription pain medications to get “high” or for reasons other than prescribed	na	2	3	8
Other drug, pill, or medicine to get “high” or for other than medical reasons	–	2	3	11
<i>Any drug use</i>	–	11	16	51
<i>Heavy drug user</i>	–	6	10	35
<i>Any AOD Use</i>	–	20	29	60
Two or more drugs at the same time	na	3	6	16

Question HS A.57-63/MS A.50-53, 54: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use... at least one drink of alcohol... five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours... marijuana (pot, weed, grass, hash, bud)... inhalants (things you sniff, huff, or breathe to get “high”)... prescription pain medications to get “high” or for reasons other than prescribed (such as Vicodin™, OxyContin™, Percodan™, Ritalin™, Adderall™, Xanax™)... any other drug, pill, or medicine to get “high” or for other than medical reasons... two or more drugs at the same time (for example, alcohol with marijuana, ecstasy with mushrooms)?

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A6.6***Frequency of Current AOD Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol (at least one drink)				
0 days	–	84	76	47
1 or 2 days	–	11	15	19
3 to 9 days	–	2	7	19
10 to 19 days	–	1	2	11
20 or more days	–	1	1	4
Binge drinking (5 or more drinks in a row)				
0 days	–	93	87	66
1 or 2 days	–	5	7	11
3 to 9 days	–	1	4	13
10 to 19 days	–	1	1	7
20 or more days	–	1	1	3
Marijuana				
0 days	–	91	86	51
1 or 2 days	–	4	7	20
3 to 9 days	–	3	3	2
10 to 19 days	–	1	2	9
20 or more days	–	1	3	18

Question HS A.57-59/MS A.50-52: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use... at least one drink of alcohol... five or more drinks of alcohol in a row, that is, within a couple of hours... marijuana (pot, weed, grass, hash, bud)?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A6.7***Lifetime Drunk or “High”***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol				
0 times	–	87	78	51
1 to 2 times	–	8	13	19
3 to 6 times	–	3	5	12
7 or more times	–	2	4	18
“High” (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs				
0 times	–	85	74	41
1 to 2 times	–	6	9	8
3 to 6 times	–	3	5	9
7 or more times	–	6	13	43
Very drunk or “high” 7 or more times	–	6	13	45

Question HS A.46, 47/MS A.39, 40: During your life, how many times have you been... very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol... “high” (loaded, stoned, or wasted) from using drugs?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A6.8***Cessation Attempts***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol				
Does not apply, don’t use	na	86	77	57
0 times	na	9	17	20
1 time	na	3	4	12
2 to 3 times	na	1	1	8
4 or more times	na	1	1	3
Marijuana				
Does not apply, don’t use	na	85	79	49
0 times	na	8	13	22
1 time	na	3	5	12
2 to 3 times	na	2	3	8
4 or more times	na	1	1	10

Question HS A.81, 82: How many times have you tried to quit or stop using... alcohol... marijuana?

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A6.9***Drinking While Driving***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Driven a car when you had been drinking, or been in a car driven by a friend who had been drinking				
Never	na	87	82	61
1 time	na	4	6	11
2 times	na	3	4	7
3 to 6 times	na	2	5	6
7 or more times	na	3	4	15
Have ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking				
Never	–	na	na	na
1 time	–	na	na	na
2 times	–	na	na	na
3 to 6 times	–	na	na	na
7 or more times	–	na	na	na

Question HS A.83/MS A.71: During your life, how many times have you ever driven a car when you had been drinking alcohol, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been drinking?... In your life, how many times have you ridden in a car driven by someone who had been drinking alcohol?

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle/high school students.

Table A6.10***Lifetime Drunk or “High” on School Property***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	94	89	57
1 to 2 times	–	3	5	13
3 to 6 times	–	2	3	11
7 or more times	–	2	3	19

Question HS A.48/MS A.41: During your life, how many times have you been... drunk on alcohol or “high” on drugs on school property?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A6.11***Current AOD Use on School Property***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Alcohol				
0 days	–	96	97	87
1 to 2 days	–	3	2	6
3 or more days	–	1	1	6
Marijuana				
0 days	–	96	97	86
1 to 2 days	–	2	2	10
3 or more days	–	2	2	4
Any other illegal drug or pill to get “high”				
0 days	–	99	99	93
1 to 2 days	–	1	1	4
3 or more days	–	1	1	3
<i>Any of the above</i>	–	6	5	17

Question HS A.67-69/MS A.58-60: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... have at least one drink of alcohol... smoke marijuana... use any other illegal drug or pill to get “high”?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A6.12***Perceived Harm and Availability***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
<i>Perceived Harm of Use...</i>				
Alcohol - drink occasionally				
Great	–	31	34	35
Moderate	–	28	28	24
Slight	–	22	26	23
None	–	19	12	18
Alcohol - 5 or more drinks once or twice a week				
Great	–	48	56	39
Moderate	–	22	26	24
Slight	–	12	9	16
None	–	18	9	20
Marijuana - smoke occasionally				
Great	–	38	33	26
Moderate	–	24	22	15
Slight	–	13	21	21
None	–	25	25	38
Marijuana - smoke once or twice a week				
Great	–	41	39	23
Moderate	–	19	22	12
Slight	–	15	17	22
None	–	25	22	44
<i>Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining...</i>				
Alcohol				
Very difficult	–	8	4	6
Fairly difficult	–	10	6	11
Fairly easy	–	20	26	15
Very easy	–	26	39	43
Don't know	–	36	24	26
Marijuana				
Very difficult	–	10	4	10
Fairly difficult	–	8	4	6
Fairly easy	–	16	19	10
Very easy	–	29	48	53
Don't know	–	36	25	21

Question HS A.72-75, 77, 78/MS A.63-66, 68, 69: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following?... Drink alcohol occasionally... Have five or more drinks of an alcoholic beverage once or twice a week... Smoke marijuana occasionally... Smoke marijuana once or twice a week... How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?... Alcohol... Marijuana.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

7. Tobacco Use

Table A7.1

Summary of Key CHKS Tobacco Indicators

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %	Table
Use Prevalence and Patterns					
Ever smoked a whole cigarette	–	8	13	42	A7.2
Current cigarette smoking [‡]	–	3	3	26	A7.4
Current cigarette smoking at school [‡]	–	1	1	6	A7.5
Ever tried smokeless tobacco	–	3	5	12	A7.2
Current smokeless tobacco use [‡]	–	1	2	4	A7.4
Current smokeless tobacco use at school [‡]	–	1	1	3	A7.5
Ever used electronic cigarettes or other vaping device	–	29	37	64	A7.2
Current use of electronic cigarettes or other vaping device [‡]	–	10	14	39	A7.4
Current use of electronic cigarettes or other vaping device at school [‡]	–	4	4	10	A7.5
Cessation Attempts					
Tried to quit or stop using cigarettes	na	2	3	16	A7.6
Attitudes and Correlates					
Occasional smoking great harm	–	38	42	37	A7.8
Smoking 1-2 packs per day great harm	–	63	78	51	A7.8
Strongly disapprove of peer smoking 1 or more packs of cigarettes a day	–	56	62	34	A7.7
Very easy to obtain cigarettes	–	20	31	46	A7.8

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

[‡]Past 30 days; na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A7.2***Lifetime Tobacco Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
A cigarette, even one or two puffs				
0 times	–	na	na	na
1 time	–	na	na	na
2 to 3 times	–	na	na	na
4 or more times	–	na	na	na
A whole cigarette				
0 times	–	92	87	58
1 time	–	4	5	9
2 to 3 times	–	2	3	5
4 or more times	–	3	5	27
Smokeless tobacco				
0 times	–	97	95	88
1 time	–	2	2	4
2 to 3 times	–	0	1	5
4 or more times	–	1	2	2
An electronic cigarette or other vaping device				
0 times	–	71	63	36
1 time	–	9	8	10
2 to 3 times	–	6	8	10
4 or more times	–	14	21	45

Question HS A.32-34/MS A.31-34: During your life, how many times have you used the following substances? A cigarette, even one or two puffs... A whole cigarette... Smokeless tobacco (dip, chew, or snuff such as Redman™, Skoal™, or Beechnut™)... Electronic cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping device such as e-hookah, hookah pens or vape pens.

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of high school students.

Table A7.3**Age of Onset – Tobacco Use**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Smoked part or all of a cigarette				
Never	–	90	83	54
10 or under	–	2	2	9
11-12 years old	–	3	3	12
13-14 years old	–	4	5	12
15-16 years old	–	0	6	13
17 years or older	–	0	0	1
Smokeless tobacco				
Never	–	95	91	77
10 or under	–	0	1	2
11-12 years old	–	2	1	5
13-14 years old	–	3	3	6
15-16 years old	–	0	5	8
17 years or older	–	0	0	1

Question HS A.50-51/MS A.43-44: About how old were you the first time you did any of these things? Smoked part or all of a cigarette... Used smokeless tobacco or other tobacco products.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A7.4**Any Current Use and Daily Use**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Cigarette				
Any	–	3	3	26
Daily (20 or more days)	–	0	0	4
Smokeless Tobacco				
Any	–	1	2	4
Daily (20 or more days)	–	0	0	0
Electronic cigarette				
Any	–	10	14	39
Daily (20 or more days)	–	1	2	7

Question HS A.54-56/MS A.47-49: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use... cigarettes... smokeless tobacco (dip, chew or snuff)... an electronic cigarette or any other nicotine delivery device?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A7.5**Current Smoking on School Property, Past 30 Days**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Cigarette				
0 days	–	99	99	94
1 or 2 days	–	1	0	5
3 to 9 days	–	0	0	1
10 to 19 days	–	0	0	0
20 or more days	–	0	0	0
Smokeless Tobacco				
0 days	–	99	99	97
1 or 2 days	–	1	0	1
3 to 9 days	–	0	0	2
10 to 19 days	–	0	0	0
20 or more days	–	0	0	0
Electronic cigarette or other vaping device				
0 days	–	96	96	90
1 or 2 days	–	2	2	4
3 to 9 days	–	1	1	2
10 to 19 days	–	0	0	0
20 or more days	–	1	1	3

Question HS A.64-66/MS A.55-57: During the past 30 days, on how many days on school property did you... smoke cigarettes... use smokeless tobacco... use electronic cigarettes, e-cigarettes or other vaping device such as e-hookah, hookah pens or vape pens?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A7.6***Cigarette Smoking Cessation Attempts***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Does not apply, don't use	na	94	93	73
0 times	na	4	3	11
1 time	na	2	2	10
2 to 3 times	na	0	1	4
4 or more times	na	0	0	2

Question HS A.80: How many times have you tried to quit or stop using cigarettes?

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A7.7***Personal Disapproval of Peer Cigarette Smoking, One or More Packs A Day***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Neither approve nor disapprove	–	27	23	43
Somewhat disapprove	–	17	14	23
Strongly disapprove	–	56	62	34

Question HS A.79/MS A.70: How do you feel about someone your age smoking one or more packs of cigarettes a day?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A7.8***Perceived Harm of Cigarette Smoking and Difficulty of Obtaining Cigarettes***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
<i>Perceived Harm of Use...</i>				
Smoke cigarettes occasionally				
Great	–	38	42	37
Moderate	–	27	31	25
Slight	–	16	15	14
None	–	18	12	24
Smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes a day				
Great	–	63	78	51
Moderate	–	13	9	13
Slight	–	7	3	11
None	–	18	10	26
<i>Perceived Difficulty of Obtaining...</i>				
Cigarettes				
Very difficult	–	8	4	4
Fairly difficult	–	10	8	6
Fairly easy	–	22	25	14
Very easy	–	20	31	46
Don't know	–	40	31	30

Question HS A.70, 71, 76/MS A.61, 62, 67: How much do people risk harming themselves physically and in other ways when they do the following?... Smoke cigarettes occasionally... Smoke 1-2 packs of cigarettes each day... How difficult is it for students in your grade to get any of the following substances if they really want them?... Cigarettes.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

8. Other Physical and Mental Health Risks

Table A8.1

Cyber Bullying, Past 12 Months

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times (never)	–	86	82	76
1 time	–	6	9	10
2 to 3 times	–	4	5	11
4 or more times	–	4	4	3

Question HS A.106/MS A.95: During the past 12 months, how many times did other students spread mean rumors or lies about you on the internet (i.e., Facebook™, MySpace™, email, instant message)?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A8.2

Alone After School

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never	–	na	na	na
1 day	–	na	na	na
2 days	–	na	na	na
3 days	–	na	na	na
4 days	–	na	na	na
5 days	–	na	na	na

Question MS A.73: In a normal week, how many days are you home after school for at least one hour without an adult there?

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of high school students.

Table A8.3***Eating of Breakfast***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	–	36	34	36
Yes	–	64	66	64

Question HS A.110/MS A.98: Did you eat breakfast today?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A8.4***Chronic Sad or Hopeless Feelings, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	–	72	64	67
Yes	–	28	36	33

Question HS A.108/MS A.97: During the past 12 months, did you ever feel so sad or hopeless almost every day for two weeks or more that you stopped doing some usual activities?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A8.5***Seriously Considered Attempting Suicide, Past 12 Months***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	na	85	81	82
Yes	na	15	19	18

Question HS A.109: During the past 12 months, did you ever seriously consider attempting suicide?

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

na—Not asked of middle school students.

Table A8.6***Gang Involvement***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	–	95	96	88
Yes	–	5	4	12

Question HS A.107/MS A.96: Do you consider yourself a member of a gang?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

9. Race/Ethnic Breakdowns

Table A9.1

School Developmental Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - 7th Grade

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 7						
	H/L	AI/AN	Asian	AA	NH/PI	White	Mixed
<i>School Environment</i>							
Total school supports	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Caring adults in school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
High expectations-adults in school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Meaningful participation at school	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>School Connectedness</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
<i>Academic Motivation</i>	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Mixed: Mixed (two or more) races.

Table A9.2

School Developmental Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - 9th Grade

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 9						
	H/L	AI/AN	Asian	AA	NH/PI	White	Mixed
<i>School Environment</i>							
Total school supports	24	26	44	44		35	23
Caring adults in school	22	32	47	30		32	22
High expectations-adults in school	42	52	67	59		47	42
Meaningful participation at school	8	3	18	28		15	8
<i>School Connectedness</i>	51	58	65	59		54	48
<i>Academic Motivation</i>	25	26	33	22		31	22

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Mixed: Mixed (two or more) races.

Table A9.3**School Developmental Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - 11th Grade**

Percent of students scoring High (%)	Grade 11						
	H/L	AI/AN	Asian	AA	NH/PI	White	Mixed
School Environment							
Total school supports	25		44	21		37	26
Caring adults in school	29		28	31		37	28
High expectations-adults in school	40		49	45		47	41
Meaningful participation at school	10		26	5		20	10
School Connectedness	47		54	33		50	41
Academic Motivation	26		31	26		28	25

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Mixed: Mixed (two or more) races.

Table A9.4**School Developmental Supports and Connectedness by Race/Ethnicity - Non-Traditional**

Percent of students scoring High (%)	NT						
	H/L	AI/AN	Asian	AA	NH/PI	White	Mixed
School Environment							
Total school supports	24					17	34
Caring adults in school	29					17	44
High expectations-adults in school	38					28	53
Meaningful participation at school	7					7	6
School Connectedness	42					28	53
Academic Motivation	18					7	34

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. H/L: Hispanic or Latino; AI/AN: American Indian or Alaska Native; AA: Black or African American; NH/PI: Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander; Mixed: Mixed (two or more) races.

Table A9.5
Current Cigarette Smoking, by Race/Ethnicity

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Smoked cigarettes in the past 30 days				
Hispanic or Latino	–	3	4	24
American Indian or Alaska Native	–	0		
Asian	–	2	3	
Black or African American	–	12	0	
Native Hawaiian or Pacific Islander	–			
White	–	3	4	34
Mixed (two or more) races	–	2	4	25

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

10. Gender Breakdowns

Table A10.1
School Developmental Supports, Connectedness and Academic Motivation by Gender

Percent of Students Scoring High	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
<i>School Environment</i>								
Total school supports	–	–	29	26	31	29	29	21
Caring adults in school	–	–	28	24	32	31	36	25
High expectations-adults in school	–	–	48	42	45	41	39	35
Meaningful participation at school	–	–	10	11	14	13	0	10
<i>School Connectedness</i>								
	–	–	50	54	44	50	36	45
<i>Academic Motivation</i>								
	–	–	29	22	30	23	29	15

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A10.2
Selected Alcohol and Drug Use Measures by Gender

	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Lifetime and Current AOD Use								
<i>During your life, did you ever...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	–	–	30	22	47	42	75	65
use inhalants?	–	–	5	3	6	7	21	28
smoke marijuana?	–	–	16	19	30	34	61	75
<i>During the past 30 days, did you...</i>								
drink alcohol (one full drink)?	–	–	20	11	26	22	54	53
use inhalants?	–	–	2	2	2	1	4	16
smoke marijuana?	–	–	9	9	13	15	43	52
Level of Involvement (High Risk Patterns)								
<i>During your life, have you ever...</i>								
been very drunk or sick after drinking alcohol?	–	–	15	11	24	20	50	49
been “high” from using drugs?	–	–	14	17	24	29	50	64
During the past 30 days, did you drink 5 or more drinks of alcohol in a couple of hours?	–	–	8	5	13	12	22	40
AOD Use at School								
During your life, have you ever been drunk or “high” on school property?	–	–	5	6	10	13	36	46
During the past 30 days, did you use marijuana on school property?	–	–	3	4	3	4	7	17
Perceived Harm								
<i>Frequent use of...is harmful.^A</i>								
alcohol (five or more drinks once or twice a week)	–	–	84	80	93	88	86	78
marijuana (once or twice a week)	–	–	79	72	83	72	64	53

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

^ACombines Great, Moderate, and Slight.

Table A10.3
Selected Tobacco Use Measures by Gender

	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
During your life, did you ever smoke a cigarette?	–	–	6	10	10	15	39	44
During the past 30 days, did you smoke a cigarette?	–	–	2	3	3	4	18	29
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes daily?	–	–	0	0	0	1	4	5
During the past 30 days, did you smoke cigarettes on school property?	–	–	1	1	0	1	4	8
Frequent use of cigarettes is harmful. (1-2 packs a day) ^A	–	–	84	80	92	87	79	74

Notes: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.
^A*Combines Great, Moderate, and Slight.*

Table A10.4
School Safety - Related Indicators by Gender

	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
<i>During the past 12 months at school, have you been harassed or bullied for any of the following reasons?</i>								
Race, ethnicity, or national origin	–	–	13	16	13	13	14	13
Religion	–	–	7	4	9	7	4	13
Gender	–	–	11	4	12	4	4	8
Gay/lesbian, or someone thought you were	–	–	6	6	7	5	7	8
Physical/mental disability	–	–	5	3	3	3	7	11
Any other reason	–	–	22	14	17	14	11	16
During the past 12 months at school, have you been in a physical fight?	–	–	8	12	5	13	29	24
Feels safe at school	–	–	64	66	67	66	71	66
Currently belong to a gang	–	–	4	6	3	6	7	14

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table A10.5
Physical and Mental Health Measures by Gender

	Grade 7		Grade 9		Grade 11		NT	
	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %	Female %	Male %
Eating of breakfast	–	–	62	67	64	69	59	68
Chronic sad or hopeless feelings	–	–	41	15	47	23	50	25

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Drug Free Communities (DFC) Module

1. Module Sample

Table G1.1

Student Sample for DFC Module

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT ^A
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Target sample	–	1,986	1,729	99
Final number	–	1,058	1,100	87
Average Response Rate	–	53%	64%	88%

Note: ^ANT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types.

2. Alcohol and Prescription Drug Use

Table G2.1

At Least One Drink of Alcohol, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 days	–	83	74	54
1 day	–	7	10	10
2 days	–	4	6	13
3-9 days	–	4	6	7
10-19 days	–	1	2	11
20-30 days	–	2	2	5

*Question HS/MS G.13: During the past 30 days, on how many days did you use at least one drink of alcohol?
Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.*

Table G2.2

Prescription Drug Use, Past 30 Days

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
No	–	95	94	93
Yes	–	5	6	7

*Question HS/MS G.8: During the past 30 days, have you used prescription drugs not prescribed to you?
Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.*

3. Disapproval of Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table G3.1

Parental Disapproval of Alcohol and Other Drug Use

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day				
Very wrong	–	69	69	52
Wrong	–	10	15	17
A little bit wrong	–	6	6	15
Not at all wrong	–	2	4	3
I don't know	–	12	7	13
Smoke tobacco				
Very wrong	–	79	80	63
Wrong	–	7	11	13
A little bit wrong	–	2	2	7
Not at all wrong	–	0	1	2
I don't know	–	11	6	15
Smoke marijuana				
Very wrong	–	75	74	53
Wrong	–	7	10	13
A little bit wrong	–	5	7	12
Not at all wrong	–	2	3	6
I don't know	–	11	6	16
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you				
Very wrong	–	77	80	67
Wrong	–	7	10	13
A little bit wrong	–	3	2	6
Not at all wrong	–	1	2	0
I don't know	–	12	6	14

Question HS/MS G.1-4: How wrong do your parents feel it would be for you to... have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day... smoke tobacco... smoke marijuana... use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table G3.2***Peer Disapproval of Alcohol and Other Drug Use***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day				
Very wrong	–	40	38	28
Wrong	–	17	17	11
A little bit wrong	–	14	14	15
Not at all wrong	–	11	17	24
I don't know	–	17	13	22
Smoke tobacco				
Very wrong	–	47	47	30
Wrong	–	17	19	15
A little bit wrong	–	9	11	14
Not at all wrong	–	9	10	19
I don't know	–	17	12	22
Smoke marijuana				
Very wrong	–	42	36	22
Wrong	–	15	13	10
A little bit wrong	–	11	15	7
Not at all wrong	–	16	24	40
I don't know	–	17	12	21
Use prescription drugs not prescribed to you				
Very wrong	–	41	45	27
Wrong	–	16	18	13
A little bit wrong	–	6	10	9
Not at all wrong	–	6	7	13
I don't know	–	30	21	38

Question HS/MS G.5-7, 9: How wrong do your friends feel it would be for you to... have one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day... smoke tobacco... smoke marijuana... use prescription drugs not prescribed to you?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table G3.3***Disapproval of Peer Use of Alcohol***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Someone your age having one or two drinks of alcoholic beverage nearly every day				
Neither approve nor disapprove	–	32	28	49
Somewhat disapprove	–	21	23	32
Strongly disapprove	–	47	49	19

Question HS/MS G.12: How do you feel about someone your age having one or two drinks of any alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

4. Perceived Harm from Alcohol and Other Drug Use

Table G4.1

Perceived Risks Associated with Alcohol and Other Drug Use

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them				
Great risk	–	48	59	45
Moderate risk	–	21	19	21
Slight risk	–	8	8	12
No risk	–	2	3	0
I don't know	–	20	11	21
Take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day				
Great risk	–	43	50	31
Moderate risk	–	21	23	24
Slight risk	–	12	12	19
No risk	–	3	4	4
I don't know	–	20	11	24

Question HS/MS G.10-11: How much do you think people risk harming themselves physically or in other ways if they... use prescription drugs that are not prescribed to them... take one or two drinks of an alcoholic beverage nearly every day?

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

School Climate Module

1. Module Sample

Table M1.1

Student Sample for School Climate Module

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT ^A
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Target sample	–	1,986	1,729	99
Final number	–	1,166	1,151	90
Average Response Rate	–	59%	67%	91%

Note: ^ANT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types.

2. Supports for Learning & Student Academic Engagement

Table M2.1

Supports for Learning

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Students at this school are motivated to learn.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	8	9
Disagree	–	13	17	8
Neither disagree nor agree	–	46	44	39
Agree	–	27	26	34
Strongly agree	–	7	5	10
Adults at this school encourage me to work hard so I can be successful in college or at the job I choose.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	4	7
Disagree	–	6	8	1
Neither disagree nor agree	–	23	26	29
Agree	–	42	46	47
Strongly agree	–	22	17	17
My teachers work hard to help me with my schoolwork when I need it.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	4	7
Disagree	–	7	7	0
Neither disagree nor agree	–	24	29	29
Agree	–	45	44	49
Strongly agree	–	18	16	15
Teachers show how classroom lessons are helpful to students in real life.				
Strongly disagree	–	8	9	6
Disagree	–	10	16	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	31	32	26
Agree	–	38	33	53
Strongly agree	–	13	9	9

Question HS/MS M.1-4: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Students at this school are motivated to learn... Adults at this school encourage me to work hard so I can be successful in college or at the job I choose... My teachers work hard to help me with my schoolwork when I need it... Teachers show how classroom lessons are helpful to students in real life.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M2.1**Supports for Learning – Continued**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Teachers give students a chance to take part in classroom discussions or activities.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	3	7
Disagree	–	5	4	3
Neither disagree nor agree	–	22	21	29
Agree	–	49	54	49
Strongly agree	–	19	17	12
This school promotes academic success for all students.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	4	6
Disagree	–	6	5	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	23	26	26
Agree	–	44	48	45
Strongly agree	–	22	17	19
This school is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	4	9
Disagree	–	5	6	2
Neither disagree nor agree	–	24	30	27
Agree	–	46	45	50
Strongly agree	–	20	15	12
Teachers go out of their way to help students.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	5	8
Disagree	–	8	11	3
Neither disagree nor agree	–	31	31	30
Agree	–	40	40	44
Strongly agree	–	15	13	14

Question HS/MS M.5-8: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Teachers give students a chance to take part in classroom discussions or activities... This school promotes academic success for all students... This school is a supportive and inviting place for students to learn... Teachers go out of their way to help students.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M2.1**Supports for Learning – Continued**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Students really enjoy their classes.				
Strongly disagree	–	11	9	8
Disagree	–	17	22	9
Neither disagree nor agree	–	46	46	36
Agree	–	19	19	42
Strongly agree	–	6	4	6
Teachers help students catch up when they return from an absence.				
Strongly disagree	–	11	10	8
Disagree	–	16	15	3
Neither disagree nor agree	–	32	34	37
Agree	–	31	32	42
Strongly agree	–	11	9	10
My teachers give me useful feedback on my work.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	6	8
Disagree	–	10	11	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	28	34	28
Agree	–	41	38	51
Strongly agree	–	13	11	9
My classes are challenging.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	4	6
Disagree	–	10	7	9
Neither disagree nor agree	–	35	29	47
Agree	–	33	37	31
Strongly agree	–	14	23	7

Question HS/MS M.9-12: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Students really enjoy their classes... Teachers help students catch up when they return from an absence... My teachers give me useful feedback on my work... My classes are challenging.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M2.2***Student Academic Mindset and Learning Engagement***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Students pay attention in class.				
Strongly disagree	–	9	7	13
Disagree	–	17	18	12
Neither disagree nor agree	–	54	53	46
Agree	–	16	19	25
Strongly agree	–	4	3	3
Students try their best in school.				
Strongly disagree	–	8	6	10
Disagree	–	13	15	12
Neither disagree nor agree	–	55	56	47
Agree	–	19	20	26
Strongly agree	–	5	3	4
Students usually follow the rules at school.				
Strongly disagree	–	8	5	12
Disagree	–	11	14	9
Neither disagree nor agree	–	51	48	44
Agree	–	24	29	30
Strongly agree	–	5	4	4
Students turn in their homework on time.				
Strongly disagree	–	9	7	10
Disagree	–	17	17	13
Neither disagree nor agree	–	56	54	48
Agree	–	14	20	21
Strongly agree	–	4	3	7

Question HS/MS M.52-55: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Students pay attention in class... Students try their best in school... Students usually follow the rules at school... Students turn in their homework on time.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M2.2***Student Academic Mindset and Learning Engagement – Continued***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Students try to get good grades.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	4	10
Disagree	–	9	9	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	49	47	43
Agree	–	27	33	28
Strongly agree	–	8	7	11

Question HS/MS M.56: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Students try to get good grades.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

3. Fairness and Respect for Diversity

Table M3.1

Fairness and Respect

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Adults at this school treat all students with respect.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	8	7
Disagree	–	9	13	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	31	34	37
Agree	–	37	35	37
Strongly agree	–	15	11	13
Students treat teachers with respect.				
Strongly disagree	–	9	10	8
Disagree	–	18	22	10
Neither disagree nor agree	–	43	43	39
Agree	–	23	20	37
Strongly agree	–	7	5	6
The school rules are fair.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	7	9
Disagree	–	9	14	6
Neither disagree nor agree	–	31	34	36
Agree	–	40	36	40
Strongly agree	–	13	10	9
All students are treated fairly when they break school rules.				
Strongly disagree	–	8	9	10
Disagree	–	12	15	8
Neither disagree nor agree	–	34	36	34
Agree	–	33	30	42
Strongly agree	–	12	9	6

Question HS/MS M.13-16: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Adults at this school treat all students with respect... Students treat teachers with respect... The school rules are fair... All students are treated fairly when they break school rules.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M3.2**Respect for Diversity**

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
My class lessons include examples of my racial, ethnic, or cultural background.				
Strongly disagree	–	11	9	9
Disagree	–	10	11	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	52	49	52
Agree	–	20	24	29
Strongly agree	–	7	7	3
I have been disrespected by an adult at this school because of my race, ethnicity, or culture.				
Strongly disagree	–	41	34	34
Disagree	–	26	31	28
Neither disagree nor agree	–	24	23	29
Agree	–	5	8	8
Strongly agree	–	3	4	1
There is a lot of tension in this school between people of different cultures, races, or ethnicities.				
Strongly disagree	–	26	21	23
Disagree	–	24	29	25
Neither disagree nor agree	–	37	34	41
Agree	–	9	13	10
Strongly agree	–	4	4	1
Students in this school respect each other's differences.				
Strongly disagree	–	9	7	13
Disagree	–	12	13	10
Neither disagree nor agree	–	41	42	39
Agree	–	28	30	34
Strongly agree	–	10	9	3

Question HS/MS M.43-46: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... My class lessons include examples of my racial, ethnic, or cultural background... I have been disrespected by an adult at this school because of my race, ethnicity, or culture... There is a lot of tension in this school between people of different cultures, races, or ethnicities... Students in this school respect each other's differences (for example, gender, race, culture, sexual orientation).

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M3.2***Respect for Diversity – Continued***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Adults in this school respect differences in students.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	5	13
Disagree	–	7	7	10
Neither disagree nor agree	–	35	37	36
Agree	–	35	38	33
Strongly agree	–	16	14	8
Teachers show that they think it is important for students of different races and cultures at this school to get along with each other.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	5	8
Disagree	–	7	8	10
Neither disagree nor agree	–	41	42	39
Agree	–	32	34	34
Strongly agree	–	15	12	9

Question HS/MS M.47-48: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Adults in this school respect differences in students (for example, gender, race, culture, sexual orientation)... Teachers show that they think it is important for students of different races and cultures at this school to get along with each other.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

4. Disciplinary Environment

Table M4.1

Consistency and Clarity of Rules and Expectations

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
This school clearly informs students what would happen if they break school rules.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	4	9
Disagree	–	7	8	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	26	25	26
Agree	–	43	46	48
Strongly agree	–	18	17	13
Rules in this school are made clear to students.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	2	8
Disagree	–	8	9	11
Neither disagree nor agree	–	34	34	34
Agree	–	42	46	40
Strongly agree	–	12	8	7
Students know how they are expected to act.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	2	10
Disagree	–	6	6	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	29	29	43
Agree	–	48	51	35
Strongly agree	–	13	12	8
Students know what the rules are.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	2	9
Disagree	–	6	7	5
Neither disagree nor agree	–	28	30	38
Agree	–	49	51	41
Strongly agree	–	13	9	7
This school makes it clear how students are expected to act.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	2	7
Disagree	–	5	6	8
Neither disagree nor agree	–	30	32	37
Agree	–	47	48	39
Strongly agree	–	14	12	9

Question HS/MS M.17, 23-26: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... This school clearly informs students what would happen if they break school rules... Rules in this school are made clear to students... Students know how they are expected to act... Students know what the rules are... This school makes it clear how students are expected to act.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M4.2
Disciplinary Harshness

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
The rules in this school are too strict.				
Strongly disagree	–	12	10	11
Disagree	–	27	28	18
Neither disagree nor agree	–	39	41	40
Agree	–	15	14	18
Strongly agree	–	6	6	12
It is easy for students to get kicked out of class or get suspended.				
Strongly disagree	–	8	8	9
Disagree	–	16	21	13
Neither disagree nor agree	–	40	44	46
Agree	–	24	20	24
Strongly agree	–	12	8	8
Students get in trouble for breaking small rules.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	5	9
Disagree	–	14	16	11
Neither disagree nor agree	–	38	41	41
Agree	–	28	28	30
Strongly agree	–	13	10	9
Teachers are very strict here.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	4	14
Disagree	–	21	20	30
Neither disagree nor agree	–	54	61	43
Agree	–	14	13	9
Strongly agree	–	6	2	5

Question HS/MS M.19-22: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... The rules in this school are too strict... It is easy for students to get kicked out of class or get suspended... Students get in trouble for breaking small rules... Teachers are very strict here.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M4.3
Behaving in School

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Students at this school are well-behaved.				
Strongly disagree	–	10	9	13
Disagree	–	19	21	12
Neither disagree nor agree	–	45	46	42
Agree	–	21	20	28
Strongly agree	–	6	4	4

Question HS/MS M.18: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Students at this school are well-behaved.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

5. Student Peer Relationships

Table M5.1

Peer Caring Relationships

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Students enjoy doing things with each other in school activities.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	3	10
Disagree	–	7	7	5
Neither disagree nor agree	–	41	39	48
Agree	–	34	41	34
Strongly agree	–	13	10	3
Students enjoy working together on projects in class.				
Strongly disagree	–	4	4	10
Disagree	–	7	8	5
Neither disagree nor agree	–	39	37	57
Agree	–	35	38	23
Strongly agree	–	15	13	6
Students care about each other.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	5	9
Disagree	–	10	10	8
Neither disagree nor agree	–	46	46	57
Agree	–	30	31	21
Strongly agree	–	9	8	4
Students treat each other with respect.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	6	8
Disagree	–	12	13	10
Neither disagree nor agree	–	48	47	46
Agree	–	26	28	31
Strongly agree	–	8	6	4
Students get along well with each other.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	6	9
Disagree	–	10	10	8
Neither disagree nor agree	–	47	48	42
Agree	–	30	30	37
Strongly agree	–	8	6	4

Question HS/MS M.27-31: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Students enjoy doing things with each other in school activities... Students enjoy working together on projects in class... Students care about each other... Students treat each other with respect... Students get along well with each other.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

6. Social and Emotional Learning

Table M6.1

Supports for Social and Emotional Learning

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
This school encourages students to feel responsible for how they act.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	4	9
Disagree	–	6	6	6
Neither disagree nor agree	–	37	40	41
Agree	–	40	40	41
Strongly agree	–	12	9	3
Students are often given rewards for being good.				
Strongly disagree	–	13	11	11
Disagree	–	17	23	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	42	39	49
Agree	–	22	22	29
Strongly agree	–	6	5	6
This school encourages students to understand how others think and feel.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	7	9
Disagree	–	9	14	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	45	41	36
Agree	–	31	32	42
Strongly agree	–	9	7	7
Students are taught that they can control their own behavior.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	5	11
Disagree	–	10	13	2
Neither disagree nor agree	–	40	40	34
Agree	–	36	34	47
Strongly agree	–	9	7	6

Question HS/MS M.32-35: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... This school encourages students to feel responsible for how they act... Students are often given rewards for being good... This school encourages students to understand how others think and feel... Students are taught that they can control their own behavior.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M6.1***Supports for Social and Emotional Learning – Continued***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
This school helps students solve conflicts with one another.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	8	10
Disagree	–	11	16	5
Neither disagree nor agree	–	43	42	33
Agree	–	30	29	46
Strongly agree	–	9	6	6
This school encourages students to care about how others feel.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	7	10
Disagree	–	10	13	6
Neither disagree nor agree	–	44	43	36
Agree	–	31	30	40
Strongly agree	–	9	6	8

Question HS/MS M.36-37: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... This school helps students solve conflicts with one another... This school encourages students to care about how others feel.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

7. School Anti-Bullying Climate

Table M7.1

School Responses to Bullying

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Teachers here make it clear to students that bullying is not tolerated.				
Strongly disagree	–	5	4	9
Disagree	–	6	6	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	27	30	36
Agree	–	36	39	33
Strongly agree	–	26	21	18
If another student was bullying me, I would tell one of the teachers or staff at school.				
Strongly disagree	–	10	11	17
Disagree	–	9	13	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	33	34	39
Agree	–	29	28	29
Strongly agree	–	19	15	8
Students tell teachers when other students are being bullied.				
Strongly disagree	–	11	12	14
Disagree	–	16	23	7
Neither disagree nor agree	–	46	44	51
Agree	–	19	16	23
Strongly agree	–	7	5	6

Question HS/MS M.38-40: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... Teachers here make it clear to students that bullying is not tolerated... If another student was bullying me, I would tell one of the teachers or staff at school... Students tell teachers when other students are being bullied.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table M7.1
School Responses to Bullying – Continued

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
If I tell a teacher that someone is bullying me, the teacher will do something to help.				
Strongly disagree	–	6	4	8
Disagree	–	6	6	4
Neither disagree nor agree	–	33	34	43
Agree	–	35	38	30
Strongly agree	–	20	18	15
Students here try to stop bullying when they see it happening.				
Strongly disagree	–	10	8	13
Disagree	–	12	16	6
Neither disagree nor agree	–	45	45	49
Agree	–	24	23	24
Strongly agree	–	9	8	8

Question HS/MS M.41-42: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... If I tell a teacher that someone is bullying me, the teacher will do something to help... Students here try to stop bullying when they see it happening.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

8. Facilities Physical Environment

Table M8.1

Quality of Physical Environment

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
The schoolyard and buildings are clean and in good condition.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	7	9
Disagree	–	10	13	12
Neither disagree nor agree	–	38	38	36
Agree	–	31	34	34
Strongly agree	–	14	9	9
My school is usually clean and tidy.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	7	10
Disagree	–	12	14	12
Neither disagree nor agree	–	35	38	33
Agree	–	33	34	36
Strongly agree	–	13	7	9
The school grounds are kept clean.				
Strongly disagree	–	7	6	7
Disagree	–	11	12	12
Neither disagree nor agree	–	35	37	35
Agree	–	33	36	36
Strongly agree	–	14	9	10

Question HS/MS M.49-51: How strongly do you agree or disagree with the following statements about your school?... The schoolyard and buildings are clean and in good condition... My school is usually clean and tidy... The school grounds are kept clean.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Z. Escondido Union High Custom Questions

1. Module Sample

Table Z1.1

Student Sample for Custom Questions

	Grade 7	Grade 9	Grade 11	NT ^A
<i>Student Sample Size</i>				
Target sample	–	1,986	1,729	99
Final number	–	1,096	1,116	90
Average Response Rate	–	55%	65%	91%

Note: ^ANT includes continuation, community day, and other alternative school types.

2. Custom Questions

Table Z2.1

If you have ever used marijuana, where did you get it from?

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Friend, relative or family member	–	16	27	44
Someone you just met or didn't know well	–	4	9	20
Drug dealer	–	6	12	37
Medical marijuana dispensary/Pot Shop	–	3	6	14
Internet	–	1	2	11
Mexico	–	3	4	14
Home delivery	–	1	4	16
I grew it or I got it from someone who grew it	–	3	6	21
I have never used marijuana	–	80	68	37

Question HS/MS Z1.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.

Table Z2.2

If you have ever used marijuana or concentrated marijuana how did you consume it?

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Smoke	–	15	25	53
Eat	–	2	4	4
Vape / Vaporize / E-cigarette	–	2	2	2
Hookah Pipe	–	1	1	3
Other	–	1	1	8
I have never used marijuana	–	80	66	29

Question HS/MS Z2.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.3

During your life, how many times have you ever driven a car when you had been using marijuana, or been in a car driven by a friend when he or she had been using marijuana?

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never	–	90	82	57
1-2 times	–	5	8	10
3-6 times	–	2	4	10
7-10 times	–	1	2	11
11-20 times	–	0	1	5
21 or more times	–	2	3	7

Question HS/MS Z3.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.4

Have you ever used Synthetic Cannabinoids?

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never	–	97	94	68
1-2 times	–	1	4	10
3-6 times	–	1	1	7
7-10 times	–	1	1	3
11-20 times	–	0	0	5
21 or more times	–	0	1	7

Question HS/MS Z4.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.5***Have you ever used Synthetic Cathinones/Stimulants?***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Never	–	98	98	92
1-2 times	–	1	1	1
3-6 times	–	0	0	0
7-10 times	–	0	0	1
11-20 times	–	0	0	3
21 or more times	–	1	1	2

Question HS/MS Z5.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.6***If you have ever used synthetic drugs where did you get them?***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Friend, relative or family member	–	3	4	13
Someone you just met or didn't know well	–	0	0	2
Drug dealer	–	1	1	2
Smoke Shop	–	0	0	15
Retail Store	–	0	0	3
Internet	–	0	0	0
Mexico	–	1	1	5
Home delivery	–	0	0	0
I have never used synthetic Drugs	–	94	93	60

Question HS/MS Z6.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.7***Past 30 day use without a doctor's order, prescription pain killers***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	96	96	91
1 time	–	2	1	3
2 times	–	1	1	5
3 times	–	0	0	0
4-6 times	–	0	0	1
7 or more times	–	1	1	0

*Question HS/MS Z7.**Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.***Table Z2.8*****Past 30 day use without a doctor's order, barbiturates***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	99	99	98
1 time	–	0	0	1
2 times	–	0	0	1
3 times	–	0	0	0
4-6 times	–	0	0	0
7 or more times	–	0	1	0

*Question HS/MS Z8.**Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.*

Table Z2.9***Past 30 day use without a doctor's order, tranquilizers, or sedatives***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	99	97	95
1 time	–	1	1	2
2 times	–	0	1	2
3 times	–	0	0	0
4-6 times	–	0	0	0
7 or more times	–	0	1	0

*Question HS/MS Z9.**Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.***Table Z2.10*****Past 30 day use without a doctor's order, Ritalin or Adderall***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	99	98	97
1 time	–	0	1	2
2 times	–	0	1	1
3 times	–	0	0	0
4-6 times	–	0	0	0
7 or more times	–	1	1	0

*Question HS/MS Z10.**Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.*

Table Z2.11***Past 30 day use without a doctor's order, Synthetic Canabinoids***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	98	98	86
1 time	–	1	1	5
2 times	–	0	0	2
3 times	–	0	0	2
4-6 times	–	0	0	2
7 or more times	–	0	1	2

Question HS/MS Z11.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.12***Past 30 day use without a doctor's order, Synthetic Stimulants***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
0 times	–	99	98	95
1 time	–	0	0	3
2 times	–	0	0	0
3 times	–	0	0	1
4-6 times	–	0	0	0
7 or more times	–	0	1	0

Question HS/MS Z12.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.13***How do most kids at your school who use prescription drugs without a doctor's order usually get it?***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
At school	–	12	16	18
At parties or events outside school	–	20	31	28
At their own home	–	13	19	15
From adults at friends' homes	–	9	12	7
From friends or another teenager	–	22	31	31
Get adults to buy it for them	–	9	13	9
Buy it themselves from the internet	–	5	6	5
Buy it themselves from Mexico	–	4	5	5
Mexico	–	5	6	9
Home delivery	–	3	5	7
Other	–	9	10	8
Don't know	–	73	66	55

*Question HS/MS Z13.**Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.*

Table Z2.14***How do most kids at your school who drink alcohol usually get it?***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
At school	–	5	7	11
At parties or events outside school	–	24	47	34
At their own home	–	19	35	16
From adults at friends' homes	–	13	27	24
From friends or another teenager	–	21	40	32
Get adults to buy it for them	–	15	33	30
Buy it themselves from a store	–	9	19	13
Internet	–	2	3	3
Mexico	–	4	6	11
Home delivery	–	2	5	7
At bars, clubs, or gambling casinos	–	4	6	9
Other	–	8	10	9
Don't know	–	67	46	49

*Question HS/MS Z14.**Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents. Total percentages may exceed 100% for “mark all that apply” items.***Table Z2.15*****Perceived harm, prescription pain killers***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Great	–	38	51	34
Moderate	–	25	26	26
Slight	–	14	11	15
None	–	23	13	24

*Question HS/MS Z15.**Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.*

Table Z2.16***Perceived harm, barbiturates***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Great	–	39	54	34
Moderate	–	27	25	27
Slight	–	11	8	12
None	–	23	13	27

Question HS/MS Z16.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.17***Perceived harm, tranquilizers, or sedatives***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Great	–	43	56	38
Moderate	–	23	23	26
Slight	–	11	8	12
None	–	22	13	24

Question HS/MS Z17.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.18***Perceived harm, Ritalin or Adderall***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Great	–	41	55	37
Moderate	–	25	23	24
Slight	–	12	8	12
None	–	23	13	27

Question HS/MS Z18.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.19***Perceived harm, Synthetic Canabinoids***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Great	–	44	60	41
Moderate	–	23	20	20
Slight	–	11	7	13
None	–	22	13	26

Question HS/MS Z19.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.

Table Z2.20***Perceived harm, Synthetic Stimulants***

	Grade 7 %	Grade 9 %	Grade 11 %	NT %
Great	–	45	64	43
Moderate	–	22	18	19
Slight	–	10	6	13
None	–	23	12	26

Question HS/MS Z20.

Note: Cells are empty if there are less than 25 respondents.